

# Royvaldian Dictionary

1<sup>st</sup> Edition

---

## A

**actan** (ak.tn) *v. eng.* to act  
**adon** (a.don) *prep. oē.* **1.** down **2.** downwards  
**af** (af) *prep. oē.* **1.** from **2.** of **3.** away  
**after** (af.ter) *prep. oē.* after  
**ageefol** (a.gi.fol) *adj. oñ.* **1.** dangerous **2.** mighty **3.** terrible  
**akshan** (ak.ʃn) *v. oē.* to ask  
**ald** (ald) *adj. oē.* old  
**alien** (a.li.en) *n. masc. eng.* alien  
**all** (al) *adj. oē.* all  
**almon** (al.mon) *n. masc. eng.* almond  
**and** (and) *conj. oē.* and  
**anzvar** (ants.var) *n. fem. oē.* **1.** answer **2.** response  
**anzvissan** (ants.vi.sn) *v. oē.* **1.** to reply **2.** to answer  
**aodovee** (ao.do.vi) *n. masc. eng+oē* **1.** motorway **2.** highway  
**aolloan** (aol.lɔn) *adj. oē.* **1.** alone  
*adv.* **1.** only **2.** merely  
**aom** (aom) *n. masc. oē.* uncle  
**aonz** (aonts) *n. masc. eng.* ounce  
**aorm** (aorm) *n. masc. oē.* arm  
**aormfish** (aorm.fɪʃ) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** octopus **2.** squid  
**aorr** (aor) *n. masc. eng.* hour  
**aosst** (aost) *n. masc. oē.* east  
**aoye** (ao.jə) *n. masc. oē.* eye  
**appel** (ap.pel) *n. masc. oē.* apple  
**ash** (aʃ) *n. fem. oē.* ash (tree genus)  
**at** (at) *prep. oē.* **1.** to **2.** at **3.** towards  
**atanz** (a.tants) *adv. oē.* **1.** altogether **2.** at once  
*adj.* together  
**atboxan** (at.bo.ksn) *v. oē.* to dice (food)  
**azoad** (a.tsɔd) *n. masc. oī.* **1.** field **2.** plain

---

## B

**bakan** (ba.kn) *v. eng.* to bake  
**baon** (baon) *n. fem. oē.* bean  
**bat** (bat) *n. masc. eng.* bat  
**batam** (ba.tn) *adj. oē.* bottom  
**beekasst** (bi.kast) *det. oē.* **1.** maybe **2.** perhaps  
**beel** (bil) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** pimple **2.** boil  
**been** (bin) *n. fem. oī.* antler  
**beffer** (bef.fer) *n. masc. oē.* beaver  
**beforr** (be.for) *prep. oē.* before  
**beginan** (be.gin.en) *v. irr.* **1.** to begin **2.** to start (Table A1)  
**beian** (beaŋ) *v. irr. oē.* to be (Table B1)  
**beiar** (bear) *n. masc. oē.* beer

**bere** (be.rə) *n. masc. oē.* bear  
**berye** (ber.jə) *n. fem. oē.* berry  
**berzan** (ber.tsn) *v. oē.* to taste  
**bes** (beʃ) *n. fem. oē.* beech  
**beta** (be.tə) *n. fem. oī.* birch  
**bey** (bei) *inj. eng.* bye (casual)  
**bichtthingan** (bixt.θiŋ.gn) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to obsess (over a person) **2.** to think too much (about a person) (Table C1)  
**biyyafol** (bi.ja.fol) *adj. on.* **1.** adorable **2.** beloved  
**biyyan** (bi.jn) *v. on.* **1.** to dote **2.** to baby **3.** to show excessive affection  
**blak** (blak) *adj. oē.* black  
**blan** (blan) *v. irr. oē.* to blow (Table D1)  
**blanshan** (blan.ʃn) *v. eng.* to blanch (food)  
**blaot** (blaot) *adj. oē.* sick  
**blo** (blo) *adj. eng.* blue  
**blod** (blod) *n. masc. oē.* blood  
**blome** (blo.mə) *n. masc. oē.* flower  
**blota** (blo.tə) *adj. on.* **1.** wet **2.** damp  
**blotakell** (blo.ta.kel) *n. masc. 1.* rainforest **2.** jungle  
**boan** (bøn) *n. masc. oē.* bone  
**bok** (bok) *n. fem. oē.* book  
**boll** (bol) *n. masc. on.* ball  
*n. masc. oē.* bull  
**bolle** (bol.lə) *n. masc. oē.* bowl  
**bord** (bord) *n. masc. oē.* table  
**borer** (bor.er) *n. masc. oē.* farmer  
**borr** (bor) *n. masc. on.* farm  
**boss** (bos) *n. masc. eng.* **1.** boss **2.** supervisor **3.** friend (*slang*)  
**boter** (bo.ter) *n. masc. oē.* butter  
**boterfleia** (bo.ter.fleā) *n. fem. oē.* butterfly  
**brad** (brad) *n. masc. on.* batter  
**breen** (brin) *adj. oē.* **1.** decomposing **2.** putrid **3.** rotten  
**breiad** (breā) *n. masc. oē.* bread  
**brekan** (bre.kn) *v. irr. oē.* to break (Table E1)  
**bron** (bron) *adj. oē.* brown  
**brok** (brok) *n. masc. oī.* **1.** coast **2.** beach  
**brokk** (brok) *n. masc. oē.* badger  
**bot** (bot) *conj. oē.* but  
**broth** (broθ) *n. masc. eng.* broth  
**brother** (bro.θer) *n. masc. oē.* brother

---

## C

**caffee** (kaf.fi) *n. masc. eng.* coffee  
**cake** (ka.kə) *n. masc. on.* cake  
**cald** (kald) *adj.* cold  
**califlor** (ka.li.flor) *n. masc. eng.* cauliflower  
**cannan** (kan.en) *v. irr. oē.* to be able (Table F1)  
**car** (kar) *n. masc. eng.* car  
**carrot** (kar.rot) *n. masc. eng.* carrot  
**cloazan** (klə.tsn) *v. oē.* to clothe  
**cochzan** (kox.tsn) *v. oē.* to cough  
**cokombe** (ko.kom.bə) *n. masc. eng.* cucumber  
**colar** (ko.lar) *n. masc. eng.* colour  
**colzan** (kol.tsn) *v. irr. oē.* to cool (Table G1)

**coman** (ko.mn) *v. irr. oē.* to come (Table H1)  
**copp** (kop) *n. masc. oē.* cup  
**coran** (ko.rn) *v. eng.* to core (a fruit)  
**corinberye** (ko.rin.ber.jə) *n. fem. oē.* currant  
**cosin** (ko.zin) *n. masc. eng.* cousin  
**coua** (kəa) *n. fem. oē.* cow  
**craftfol** (kraft.fol) *adj. oē.* skilled  
**croave** (krə.və) *n. fem. oē.* crow  
**crom** (krom) *n. masc. oē.* crumb  
**Cristmass** (krist.mas) *n. masc. eng.* Christmas

---

## D

**dalan** (da.ln) *v. oē.* **1.** to split **2.** to divide  
**dalind** (da.lind) *n. masc. roy.* layer  
**dall** (dal) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** section **2.** piece  
**danzan** (dan.tsn) *v. eng.* to dance  
**deen** (din) *v. irr. oē.* to die (Table I1)  
**deiark** (deark) *adj. oē.* dark  
**der** (der) *n. masc. oē.* animal  
**dey** (dei) *n. masc. oē.* day  
**deydan** (dei.dn) *v. on.* to kill  
**dish** (dif) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** dish **2.** dinnerware  
**doach** (dɔx) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** dough **2.** stuffing **3.** thing/stuff (miscellaneous)  
**docter** (dok.ter) *n. masc. eng.* doctor  
**dochter** (dox.ter) *n. fem. oē.* daughter  
**dolfeen** (dol.fin) *n. masc. eng.* dolphin  
**dreyan** (drein) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to drag **2.** to draw (pull/drag) (Table J1)  
**drifan** (dri.fn) *v. irr. oē.* to drive (Table K1)  
**drinkan** (driŋ.kn) *v. irr. oē.* to drink (Table L1)  
**dropaling** (dro.pa.liŋ) *n. masc. oē.* droplet

---

## E

**eekorne** (i.kor.nə) *n. masc. on.* squirrel  
**eel** (il) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** hedgehog **2.** porcupine  
**eelle** (il.lə) *n. masc. oē.* oil  
**eeven** (i.vn) *adj. oē.* even  
**eethe** (i.θə) *adj. oē.* easy  
**eethatan** (iθ.ha.tn) *v. irr. oē.* to simmer (Table M1)  
**eethenis** (i.θe.niz) *n. masc. roy.* **1.** ease **2.** easiness  
**eiacht** (eəxt) *num. oē.* eight  
**eiare** (eə.rə) *prn. oē.* their  
**eiarth** (eəθ) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** earth **2.** ground  
**eland** (e.land) *n. masc. on.* island  
**elge** (el.gə) *n. masc. oē.* elk  
**eliffant** (e.lif.fant) *n. masc. eng.* elephant  
**elsskan** (el.skn) *v. on.* to love  
**emoad** (e.mɔd) *prep. on.* against  
**enn** (en) *det. on.* the  
**esstefol** (es.tə.fol) *adj. oē.* graceful  
**etan** (e.tn) *v. irr. oē.* to eat (Table N1)

**etzan** (et.tsn) *v. oē.* to breathe  
**ey** (ei) *n. masc. oē.* egg  
**eyyan** (ein) *v. oē.* to face (direction)

---

## F

**fader** (fa.der) *n. masc. oē.* father  
**fakkan** (fa.kn) *v. eng.* to have sex (*vulgar*)  
**fan** (fan) *v. on.* **1.** to receive **2.** to get  
**fao** (fao) *num. oē.* four  
**farvel** (far.vel) *inj. scand.* goodbye  
**fasst** (fast) *adj. oē.* fast  
**fasstli** (fast.li) *adv. oē.* quick  
**fat** (fat) *n. masc. oē.* fat  
**feef** (fif) *num. oē.* five  
**feethe** (fi.θə) *n. masc. oē.* wing  
**feiachtan** (feax.tn) *v. irr. oē.* to fight (Table O1)  
**feiartan** (feax.tn) *v. oē.* to fart  
**felan** (fe.ln) *v. oē.* **1.** to feel **2.** to perceive  
**fele** (fe.lə) *det. 1.* many **2.** a lot of  
**feyer** (feir) *adj. oē.* beautiful (a person/animal)  
**findan** (fin.dn) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to find **2.** to search  
**fir** (fir) *n. masc. oē.* fire  
**flamingo** (fla.miŋ.go) *n. masc. eng.* flamingo  
**floach** (flaox) *n. masc. oē.* flea  
**fleia** (fleā) *n. fem. oē.* fly  
**fleian** (fleān) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to flee **2.** to escape (Table P1)  
**flesh** (fleʃ) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** meat **2.** flesh **3.** skin  
**folzan** (fol.tsn) *v. oē.* to follow  
**for** (for) *prep. oē.* for  
**forch** (forx) *n. fem. oē.* fir  
**forgefan** (for.ge.fn) *v. irr. oē.* to forgive (Table Q1)  
**forthos** (for.θoz) *conj. oē.* because  
**fot** (fot) *n. masc. oē.* foot  
**fox** (foks) *n. masc. oē.* fox  
**fram** (fram) *n. masc. on.* front  
*adj. 1.* front **2.** forward  
**Franki** (fraŋ.ki) *n. fem. unk.* France  
**Freedey** (fri.dei) *n. masc. oē.* Friday  
**freiand** (freand) *n. masc. oē.* friend  
**froge** (fro.gə) *n. masc. oē.* frog

---

## G

**garlaok** (gar.ləok) *n. masc. oē.* garlic  
**geess** (gis) *n. fem. oi.* pine  
**gefan** (ge.fn) *v. irr. on.* to give (Table R1)  
**gegel** (ge.gel) *n. masc. eng.* giggle  
**gerkin** (ger.kin) *n. masc. eng.* gherkin  
**Germani** (ger.ma.ni) *n. fem. eng.* Germany  
**giftan** (gif.tn) *v. on.* to marry  
**gifting** (gif.tiŋ) *n. masc. on.* marriage

**giglan** (gig.ln) *v. eng.* to giggle  
**gleeman** (gli.mn) *v. on.* to forget  
**glen** (glen) *n. masc. oi.* valley  
**glitan** (gli.tn) *v. on.* **1.** to shine **2.** to glitter  
**gliz** (glits) *n. masc. eng.* glitch  
**gnape** (gna.pə) *n. masc. oe.* young inexperienced man  
**gneef** (gnif) *n. masc. oe.* knife (kitchen/utility)  
**gnoan** (gnɔn) *v. irr. oe.* to know (Table S1)  
**goan** (gɔn) *v. irr.* **1.** to go **2.** to walk (Table T1)  
**god** (god) *v. masc. oe.* god  
**gode** (go.də) *adj. on.* good  
**gold** (gold) *n. masc. oe.* gold  
**goll** (gol) *n. masc. eng.* goal (primarily football)  
**grass** (gras) *n. masc. oe.* grass  
**gressan** (gri.sn) *v. eng.* to grease  
**grenne** (gren.nə) *adj. oe.* green  
*n. masc. vegetable*  
**greyp** (greip) *n. masc. eng.* grape  
**grillan** (gril.ln) *v. eng.* to grill  
**grindan** (grin.dn) *v. irr. oe.* to grind (Table U1)  
**gripan** (gri.pn) *v. oe.* **1.** to hold **2.** to grip

---

## H

**haban** (ha.bn) *v. irr. oe.* to have (Table V1)  
**haczan** (hak.tsn) *v. oe.* to chop  
**hafish** (ha.fif) *n. masc. on+oe.* shark  
**hand** (hand) *n. masc. oe.* hand  
**handlaok** (hand.laok) *n. masc. oe.* onion  
**haoch** (haox) *adj. oe.* high  
**haod** (haod) *n. masc. oe.* head  
**haof** (haof) *adj. oe.* half  
**hare** (ha.rə) *n. fem. oe.* rabbit  
**harn** (han) *n. masc. oe.* **1.** horn (instrument) **2.** horn (anatomy)  
**hatan** (ha.tn) *v. irr. oe.* to heat (Table W1)  
**hate** (ha.tə) *n. fem. oe.* heat  
**hattan** (hat.tn) *v. on.* to stop  
**hazan** (ha.tsn) *v. oe.* to hate  
**heedan** (hi.dn) *v. oe.* **1.** to skin (an animal) **2.** to peel (a fruit)  
**heffee** (hef.fi) *adj. oe.* heavy  
**heia** (heə) *prn. oe.* **1.** they **2.** them  
*prn. oe.* **1.** she **2.** her (object)  
**heiafan** (heə.fn) *n. fem. oe.* **1.** heaven **2.** paradise  
**heiart** (heərt) *n. fem. oe.* heart  
**hey** (hei) *inj. eng.* hi (*casual*)  
**heynsst** (heinst) *n. masc. oe.* horse  
**heyran** (hei.rn) *v. on.* to hear  
**hi** (hi) *prn. oe.* he  
**hin** (hin) *prn. oe.* him  
**hire** (hi.rə) *prn. oe.* her (possessive)  
**his** (hiz) *prn. oe.* his  
**hit** (hit) *adv. on.* now  
**hoam** (hɔm) *n. masc. oe.* home  
**hoaley** (hɔ.lei) *adj. oe.* holy

**hodan** (ho.dn) *v. oē.* to hide  
**hoggan** (hog.gn) *v. on.* to stab  
**holch** (holx) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** hole **2.** cave **3.** cavity  
**hollo** (hol.lo) *inj. eng.* hello  
**hond** (hond) *n. masc. oē.* dog  
**honni** (hon.ni) *n. masc. oē.* honey  
**hoss** (hos) *n. masc. oē.* house  
**houa** (hōa) *adv. oē.* how

---

## I

**ille** (il.lə) *adj. on.* **1.** evil **2.** unforgiveable  
**in** (in) *prep. oē.* **1.** in **2.** on  
**inetzan** (in.et.tsn) *v. oē.* to smell (something)  
**ingfer** (inj.fer) *n. masc. scand.* ginger  
**insponan** (in.spon.en) *v. eng.* **1.** to smear **2.** to spread **3.** to smooth over  
**inveen** (in.vin) *prep.* **1.** as (*rare*) **2.** in the way of (*rare*)  
**ipsseen** (ip.sin) *n. masc. on.* sausage

---

## K

**kangaro** (kaŋ.ga.ro) *n. masc. eng.* kangaroo  
**kasstan** (kas.tn) *v. on.* **1.** to bet **2.** to presuppose **3.** to gamble  
**keekan** (ki.kn) *v. on.* to kick  
**kell** (kel) *n. masc. oī.* forest  
**king** (kiŋ) *n. masc. oē.* king  
**kladan** (kla.dn) *v. on.* to wear  
**kran** (kran) *n. masc. oē.* crane (bird)  
**kveen** (kvin) *n. fem. oē.* woman

---

## L

**ladan** (la.dn) *v. oē.* to lead  
**lafan** (la.fn) *v. oē.* to leave  
**lagan** (la.gn) *v. on.* to cook  
**lang** (laŋ) *adj. oē.* **1.** long **2.** tall  
**laoch** (lāox) *n. masc. oē.* salmon  
**laocht** (lāoxt) *n. masc. oē.* light  
**laok** (lāok) *n. masc. oē.* leek  
**lechan** (le.xn) *v. irr. oē.* to laugh (Table X1)  
**leedan** (li.dn) *v. on.* to listen  
**leefssan** (lif.sn) *v.* **1.** to live **2.** to inhabit  
**leem** (lim) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** limestone **2.** glue  
**leo** (lio) *n. masc. oē.* lion  
**leiar** (leār) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** face **2.** appearance  
**libree** (li.bri) *n. masc. eng.* library  
**librier** (li.bri.er) *n. masc. eng.* librarian  
**liftan** (lif.tn) *v. on.* **1.** to lift **2.** to excite  
**likssan** (lik.sn) *v. oē.* **1.** to like **2.** to enjoy  
**loakoua** (lō.kōa) *n. masc. oē.* lake  
**loan** (lōn) *n. masc. unŋ.* lunch

**lod** (lod) *adj.* oe. loud  
*n. masc.* oe. **1.** noise **2.** sound  
**loffan** (lof.fn) *v.* oe. **1.** to admire **2.** to embrace  
**loffoua** (lof.fɔa) *n. fem.* oe. love  
**lokzan** (lok.tsn) *v.* oe. to look (at/towards)  
**loss** (los) *n. fem.* oe. louse

---

## M

**magos** (ma.goz) *n. masc.* lat. **1.** wizard **2.** magician  
**makaa** (ma.ka) *n. masc.* eng. macaw  
**makssan** (ma.ksn) *v.* oe. **1.** to make **2.** to do  
**mam** (mam) *n. fem.* unk. mum (*casual*)  
**man** (man) *n. masc.* oe. man  
**maok** (maok) *n. masc.* oe. **1.** mark **2.** scratch  
**maoth** (maoθ) *n. masc.* oe. marten  
**mashan** (ma.ʃn) *v.* eng. to mash  
**meen** (min) *prn.* oe. **1.** my **2.** mine  
**meesh** (miʃ) *adj.* oe. **1.** big **2.** very **3.** much  
**melk** (melk) *n. fem.* oe. milk  
**meloua** (me.lɔa) *n. masc.* oe. flour  
**mete** (me.tə) *n. masc.* oe. food  
**meyden** (mei.dn) *n. fem.* oe. girl  
**mi** (mi) *prn.* oe. me  
**mid** (mid) *conj.* oe. with  
**middel** (mid.del) *n. masc.* oe. middle  
*adj.* oe. middle  
**minzan** (min.tsn) *v.* eng. to mince  
**mizan** (mi.tsn) *v.* oe. to mix  
**moder** (mo.der) *n. fem.* oe. mother  
**modre** (mo.drə) *n. fem.* oe. aunt  
**Mondey** (mon.dei) *n. masc.* oe. Monday  
**mone** (mo.nə) *n. masc.* oe. moon  
**moryen** (mor.jen) *n. masc.* oe. morning  
**moss** (mos) *n. fem.* oe. mouse  
**mossor** (mo.sor) *n. masc.* on. maple  
**mosstard** (mos.tard) *n. masc.* eng. mustard  
**moth** (moθ) *n. masc.* oe. mouth

---

## N

**name** (na.mə) *n. masc.* oe. name  
**naodzan** (naod.tsn) *v.* oe. to need  
**naroua** (na.rɔa) *adj.* oe. narrow  
**ne** (ne) *adv.* not  
**neether** (ni.θer) *adj.* low  
**nefe** (ne.fə) *n. masc.* oe. nephew  
**neft** (neft) *n. fem.* oe. niece  
**nicht** (nixt) *n. fem.* oe. night  
**niyen** (ni.jen) *num.* oe. nine  
**no** (no) *inj.* oe. no  
**noan** (nɔn) *adj.* **1.** not **2.** nobody **3.** none

**north** (norθ) *n. masc. oē.* north  
**noteed** (no.tid) *adv. oē.* recently  
**notmeg** (not.meg) *n. masc. eng.* nutmeg

---

## O

**oadvark** (ɔd.vark) *n. masc. eng.* aardvark  
**oagan** (ɔ.gn) *adv. oē.* again  
**oak** (ɔk) *n. fem. oē.* oak  
**oan** (ɔn) *num. oē.* one  
**oarenz** (ɔ.rents) *n. masc. eng.* orange (fruit)  
**octopass** (ok.to.pas) *n. masc. eng.* octopus  
**oliv** (o.liv) *n. masc. eng.* olive  
**ombe** (om.bə) *prep.* **1.** around **2.** about  
**onder** (on.der) *prep.* under  
**onvell** (on.vel) *adj. oē.* poor  
*n. masc. oē.* the poor (as group)  
**orm** (orm) *n. masc. on.* **1.** snake **2.** eel  
**osster** (os.ter) *n. fem. oē.* oyster  
**otspatan** (ot.spa.tn) *v. oē.* **1.** to sizzle **2.** to pop  
**over** (o.ver) *prep. oē.* over  
**overleefssan** (o.ver.lif.sn) *v. oē.* to survive  
**overmakssan** (o.ver.ma.ksn) *v. oē.* **1.** to exceed **2.** to overdo

---

## P

**pancak** (pan.kak) *n. masc. eng.* pancake  
**papcorn** (pap.korn) *n. masc. eng.* popcorn  
**park** (park) *n. masc. eng.* park  
**parssen** (par.sn) *n. masc. eng.* person  
**passem** (pa.sm) *n. masc. eng.* possum  
**pee** (pi) *n. masc. oē.* pie  
**peefoll** (pi.fol) *n. masc. eng.* peafowl  
**peel** (pil) *n. masc. oē.* pillow  
**peen** (pin) *n. fem. oē.* bottle  
**peereend** (pi.rind) *n. masc. oē.* pie crust  
**peper** (pe.per) *n. masc. eng.* pepper (seasoning)  
**plass** (plas) *n. masc. eng.* place  
**pixter** (piks.ter) *n. masc. eng.* picture  
**plom** (plom) *n. masc. oē.* plum  
**plozan** (plo.tsn) *v. oē.* **1.** to choose **2.** to pick  
**poder** (po.der) *n. masc. eng.* powder  
**pollan** (pol.ln) *v. oē.* to pull  
**porcopin** (por.ko.pin) *n. masc. eng.* porcupine  
**pozan** (po.tsn) *v. oē.* **1.** to set **2.** to put  
**probabli** (prob.bab.li) *adv. eng.* probably

---

## R

**radan** (ra.dn) *v. irr. oē.* to read (Table Y1)  
**raom** (rɑom) *n. masc. oē.* cream



**reedan** (ri.dn) *v. irr. oē.* to ride (Table Z1)  
**reting** (re.tiŋ) *n. masc. oŋ.* **1.** dagger **2.** knife (weapon)  
**reysen** (rei.zn) *n. masc. eŋg.* raisin  
**richt** (rixt) *adj. oē.* **1.** right **2.** correct  
**ring** (riŋ) *n. masc. oē.* ring  
**rish** (riʃ) *adj. eŋg.* rich  
*n. masc. eŋg.* the wealthy (as group)  
**roa** (rɔ) *n. masc. oē.* deer  
**roan** (rɔn) *v. oē.* to row  
**rochan** (ro.xn) *v. oē.* to beat up  
**roll** (rol) *n. masc. eŋg.* **1.** role **2.** part (in play)  
**rom** (rom) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** room **2.** space  
**rosstan** (ros.tn) *v. eŋg.* to roast

---

## S

**sall** (sal) *adj. oē.* happy  
**Santerdey** (san.ter.dei) *n. masc. oē.* Saturday  
**sao** (səo) *n. masc. oē.* juice  
**saofen** (səo.fn) *num. oē.* seven  
**saolt** (səolt) *n. masc. oē.* salt  
**scottan** (skot.tn) *v. oŋ.* **1.** to shout **2.** to chide  
**scroapzan** (skrɔp.tsn) *v. oē.* **1.** to scrape **2.** to scratch  
**secretery** (se.kre.teri) *n. masc. eŋg.* secretary  
**seede** (si.də) *n. fem. oē.* side  
**seex** (siks) *num. oē.* six  
**seian** (seān) *v. irr. oē.* to see (Table A2)  
**sellan** (sel.ln) *v. irr. oē.* to sell (Table B2)  
**ser** (ser) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** sea **2.** ocean  
**sersheel** (ser.ʃil) *n. fem. oē.* seashell  
**serssoak** (ser.sɔk) *n. masc. roy.* jellyfish  
**settan** (set.tn) *v. oē.* **1.** to set up **2.** to prepare  
**seyan** (sein) *v. oē.* to say  
**shacolat** (ʃa.ko.lat) *n. masc. eŋg.* chocolate  
**shank** (ʃaŋk) *n. masc. oē.* leg  
**shaop** (ʃəop) *n. masc. oē.* sheep  
**sheen** (ʃin) *adj. oē.* beautiful (object/nature)  
**sheel** (ʃil) *n. fem. oē.* shell  
**shees** (ʃiz) *n. masc. eŋg.* cheese  
**sheet** (ʃit) *n. fem. oē.* **1.** feces **2.** shit  
**shenkan** (ʃeŋ.kn) *v. oē.* to pour  
**sheris** (ʃe.riz) *n. fem. oē.* cherry  
**shoadan** (ʃɔ.dn) *v. irr. oē.* to shade (Table C2)  
**shoadoua** (ʃɔ.dɔa) *n. fem. oē.* **1.** shadow **2.** shade  
**shoakan** (ʃɔ.kn) *v. oē.* to cry  
**shofan** (ʃo.fn) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to shove **2.** to ward off **3.** to prevent (Table D2)  
**shop** (ʃop) *n. masc. eŋg.* shop  
**short** (ʃort) *adj. oē.* short  
**shild** (ʃild) *n. masc. oē.* child  
**shimp** (ʃimp) *n. masc. eŋg.* chimpanzee  
**shio** (ʃio) *n. masc. unŋk.* chip/french-fry  
**shirshe** (ʃir.ʃə) *n. fem. oē.* church  
**singan** (siŋ.gn) *v. irr. oē.* to sing (Table E2)  
**silab** (si.lab) *n. masc. oi.* mountain

**silt** (silt) *n. masc. on.* herring  
**sinnamon** (sin.na.mon) *n. masc. eng.* cinnamon  
**sirop** (si.rop) *n. masc. eng.* syrup  
**skadan** (ska.dn) *v. on.* **1.** to hurt **2.** to feel pain  
**skare** (ska.rə) *adj. on.* clear  
**skee** (ski) *n. masc. on.* sky  
**slepan** (sle.pn) *v. irr. oe.* to sleep (Table F2)  
**slepfol** (slep.fol) *adj. oe.* tired  
**sloa** (slə) *adj. oe.* slow  
**slimling** (slim.lɪŋ) *n. masc. roy.* slug  
**smill** (smil) *n. masc. eng.* smile  
**smillan** (smil.ln) *v. eng.* to smile  
**sneethan** (sni.θn) *v. irr. oe.* to cut (Table G2)  
**sneethboll** (sniθ.bol) *n. masc. roy.* bullock  
**sneyel** (sneil) *n. masc. oe.* snail  
**snoa** (snə) *n. masc. oe.* snow  
**so** (so) *conj. oe.* **1.** thus **2.** in the way of  
**soak** (sək) *n. masc. oe.* bag  
**soass** (səs) *n. masc. eng.* sauce  
**sodol** (so.dol) *n. masc. on.* saddle  
**sokk** (sok) *n. masc.* **1.** reason **2.** justification **3.** need  
**sokker** (sok.ker) *n. masc. eng.* sugar  
**som** (som) *det. oe.* **1.** a few **2.** some  
**son** (son) *n. masc. oe.* son  
**sonblome** (son.blo.mə) *n. masc. oe.* sunflower  
**Sonday** (son.dei) *n. masc. oe.* Sunday  
**sone** (so.nə) *n. fem. oe.* sun  
**sonefol** (so.ne.fol) *adj. oe.* sunny  
**soppe** (sop.pə) *n. masc. eng.* soup  
**soth** (soθ) *n. masc. oe.* south  
**spirmal** (spir.mal) *n. masc. oe.* question  
**spaove** (spəo.və) *n. masc. oe.* sparrow  
**Spein** (spein) *n. fem. eng.* Spain  
**spon** (spon) *n. masc. eng.* spoon  
**sprekan** (spre.kn) *v. irr. oe.* to speak (Table H2)  
**stall** (stal) *n. masc. on.* steel  
**standan** (stan.dn) *v. irr. oe.* to stand (Table I2)  
**stem** (stem) *n. masc. oe.* stem (botany)  
**still** (stil) *adj. oe.* **1.** quiet **2.** calm  
**stirran** (stir.rn) *v. oe.* to stir  
**straoberye** (strəo.ber.jə) *n. fem. oe.* strawberry  
**strett** (stret) *n. fem. oe.* street  
**stroand** (strənd) *n. masc. oe.* shore  
**stoan** (stən) *n. masc. oe.* stone  
**svampe** (svam.pə) *n. masc. on.* **1.** mushroom **2.** fungus  
**svar** (svar) *adj. oe.* rough  
**sveen** (svin) *n. masc. oe.* pig  
**sveet** (svit) *adj. oe.* sweet  
**sveiasster** (sveas.ter) *n. fem. oe.* sister  
**svert** (svert) *n. masc. on.* sword

---

## T

**ta** (ta) *n. masc. eng.* dad (*casual*)

**tashan** (ta.ʃɪn) *v. irr. oē.* to teach (Table J2)  
**tee** (ti) *n. masc. oē.* tea  
**teed** (tid) *n. fem. oē.* season  
**teem** (tim) *n. masc. oē.* time  
**teen** (tin) *num. oē.* ten  
**Teesday** (tiz.dei) *n. masc. oē.* Tuesday  
**teia** (tea) *n. fem. oē.* rope  
**tellan** (tel.ln) *v. irr. oē.* **1.** to tell **2.** to inform (Table K2)  
**temprator** (tem.pra.tor) *n. masc. eng.* temperature  
**that** (θat) *prn. oē.* demonstrative pronoun/reflexive pronoun  
**thee** (θi) *prn. oē.* you (object)  
**theek** (θik) *adj. oē.* **1.** thick **2.** dense  
**theen** (θin) *prn. oē.* your/yours (singular)  
**ther** (θer) *det. oē.* there  
**thingan** (θiŋ.gn) *v. irr. oē.* to think (Table L2)  
**this** (θiz) *det. oē.* determiner (used on nouns with adjectives)  
**thoas** (θɔz) *det. oē.* determiner (used on plural nouns with adjectives)  
*prn. oē.* demonstrative pronoun (plural)  
**thonan** (θo.nen) *v. on.* **1.** to work **2.** to serve  
**thorch** (θorx) *prep. oē.* through  
**Thordey** (θor.dei) *n. masc. oē.* Thursday  
**thoua** (θɔa) *prn.* you (subject)  
**thran** (θran) *v. irr. oē.* to throw (Table M2)  
**three** (θri) *num. oē.* three  
**threezan** (θri.tsn) *v. oē.* **1.** to press in **2.** to push down  
**tiger** (ti.ger) *n. masc. eng.* tiger  
**tikelzan** (ti.kel.tsn) *v. oē.* to tickle  
**finnis** (tin.niz) *n. fem. oī.* **1.** cold **2.** illness  
**takan** (ta.kn) *v. irr. oē.* to take (Table N2)  
**tomata** (to.ma.tə) *n. masc. eng.* tomato  
**ton** (ton) *n. masc. oē.* **1.** town **2.** village  
**tono** (to.no) *n. masc. lat.* tuna  
**top** (top) *prep. oē.* top  
**tor** (tor) *n. masc. oī.* **1.** shrub **2.** bush  
**tornzan** (torn.tsn) *v. oē.* to turn  
**tort** (tort) *n. masc. eng.* turtle  
**toth** (toθ) *n. masc. oē.* tooth  
**traovelli** (trao.vel.li) *adv.* truly  
**treia** (treā) *n. masc. oē.* tree  
**tveetan** (tvi.tn) *v. oē.* **1.** to carve **2.** to whittle  
**tvoa** (tvɔ) *num. oē.* two  
**typ** (tip) *n. masc. eng.* type

---

## V

**vader** (va.der) *det. oē.* whether  
**vale** (va.lə) *n. masc. on.* whale  
**vallstander** (val.stan.der) *n. masc. roy.* shelf  
**van** (van) *det. oē.* **1.** when **2.** if  
**vaollan** (vaol.ln) *v. irr. oē.* to boil (Table O2)  
**vaord** (vaord) *n. masc. oē.* master  
**vaorm** (vaorm) *adj. oē.* warm  
**vassp** (vasp) *n. fem. oē.* wasp  
**vat** (vat) *det. oē.* what

**vatani** (va.tan.i) *det.* roy. whatever  
**vater** (va.ter) *n. masc.* oe. water  
**vatermelon** (va.ter.me.lon) *n. masc.* eng. watermelon  
**Vedenzdey** (ve.dnts.dei) *n. masc.* oe. Wednesday  
**vee** (vi) *n. masc.* oe. **1.** way **2.** road  
**veet** (vit) *adj.* oe. white  
**veetel** (vi.tel) *n. masc.* oe. blanket  
**veether** (vi.θer) *adv.* oe. back  
**veiald** (veald) *n. masc.* oe. world  
**vendan** (ven.dn) *v.* oe. **1.** to change **2.** to transform  
**ver** (ver) *det.* oe. where  
**vere** (ve.rə) *det.* on. every  
**vesh** (veʃ) *det.* oe. which  
**vest** (vest) *n. masc.* oe. west  
**vilcoman** (vil.kom.en) *v.* oe. to welcome  
**vilcome** (vil.kom.ə) *n. masc.* oe. welcome  
**viskan** (vis.kn) *v.* eng. to whisk  
**voak** (vɔk) *adj.* oe. soft  
**voantan** (vɔn.tn) *v.* oe. to want  
**voashan** (vɔ.ʃn) *v. irr.* oe. **1.** to clean **2.** to wash (Table P2)  
**vod** (vod) *n. masc.* oe. rage  
**vodoua** (vo.dɔa) *n. masc.* oe. wood  
**voll** (vol) *n. fem.* oe. wool  
**volf** (volf) *n. masc.* oe. wolf  
**vonder** (von.der) *n. masc.* oe. **1.** success **2.** victory  
**vonzan** (von.tsn) *v.* oe. to wound

---

## Y

**yak** (jak) *n. masc.* eng. yak  
**ye** (je) *prn.* oe. you (plural/subject)  
**yeia** (jea) *inj.* eng. yeah (*casual*)  
**yenoeh** (je.nox) *adv.* oe. enough  
**yer** (jer) *n. masc.* oe. year  
**yess** (jes) *inj.* oe. yes  
**yeviss** (je.vis) *inj.* oe. **1.** certainly **2.** ofcourse  
*adv.* oe. obviously  
**yi** (ji) *prn.* oe. I  
**yong** (joŋ) *adj.* oe. young

---

## Irregular Conjugation

See Notation next to Irregular Verbs

**Table A1 – beginan**

Present	Past
begine	begoan
beginsst	
begint	

**Table B1 – beian**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
aom	vass
is	
is	

**Table C1 – bichtthingan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
bichtthinge	bichtthocht
bichtthingsst	
bichtthingt	

**Table D1 – blan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
blave	bleia
blasst	
blat	

**Table E1 – brekan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
breke	brak
breksst	
brekt	

**Table F1 – kannan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
can	code
cansst	
cant	

**Table G1 – colzan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
colze	cold
colzsst	
colzt	

**Table H1 – coman**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
come	com
comsst	
comt	

**Table I1 – deen**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
dee	deed
deest	
deet	

**Table J1 – dreyan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
dreye	droch
dreysst	
dreyt	

**Table K1 – drifan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
drife	droaf
drifst	
drift	

**Table L1 – drinkan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
drinke	droank
drinksst	
drinkt	

**Table M1 – eethhatan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
eethate	eethet
eethastsst	
eethat	

**Table N1 – etan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
ete	at
izt	
it	

**Table O1 – feiachtan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
feiachte	faocht
ficht	
feiacht	

**Table P1 – fleian**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
fleia	flaoch
flisst	
fleiat	

**Table Q1 – forgefán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
forgefə	forəoof
forəfsst	
forəft	

**Table R1 – gefán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
gefə	əoof
gefssst	
gef	

**Table S1 – gnoán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
gnoə	gneia
gnoasst	
gnoat	

**Table T1 – goán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
goa	aod
gasst	
gat	

**Table U1 – grindán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
grinde	groand
grinsst	
grindt	

**Table V1 – habán**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
habe	had
hasst	
hat	

**Table W1 – hatan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
hate	het
hatsst	
hat	

**Table X1 – lechan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
leche	loch
lechsst	
lecht	

**Table Y1 – radan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
rade	red
radsst	
radt	

**Table Z1 – brekan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
reede	road
reedsst	
reedt	

**Table A2 – seian**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
seia	saoch
sisst	
seiat	

**Table B2 – sellan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
selle	saold
sellsst	
sellt	

**Table C2 – shoadan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
shoade	shed
shoadsst	
shoadt	



**Table D2 – shofan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
shofe	shaof
shofsst	
shoft	

**Table E2 – singan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
singe	soang
singsst	
singt	

**Table F2 – slepan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
slepe	slep
slepsst	
slept	

**Table G2 – sneethan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
sneethe	snoath
snisst	
sneet	

**Table H2 – sprekan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
spreke	sprak
spreksst	
sprekt	

**Table I2 – standan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
stand	stod
stansst	
standt	

**Table J2 – tashan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
tashe	tacht
tashsst	
tasht	

**Table K2 – tellan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
telle	tald
tellsst	
tellt	

**Table L2 – thingan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
thinge	thocht
thingsst	
thingt	

**Table M2 – thran**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
thrave	threia
thrasst	
thrat	

**Table N2 – takan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
take	tok
taksst	
takt	

**Table O2 – vaollan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
vaolle	veiall
villsst	
vilt	

**Table P2 – voashan**

<b>Present</b>	<b>Past</b>
voashe	vosh
voahsst	
voasht	